Publication of Legislative Data

Open Data, AI and Semantic Web in the Legal Domain

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Czech Republic Conference on
Open Data in Public Administration

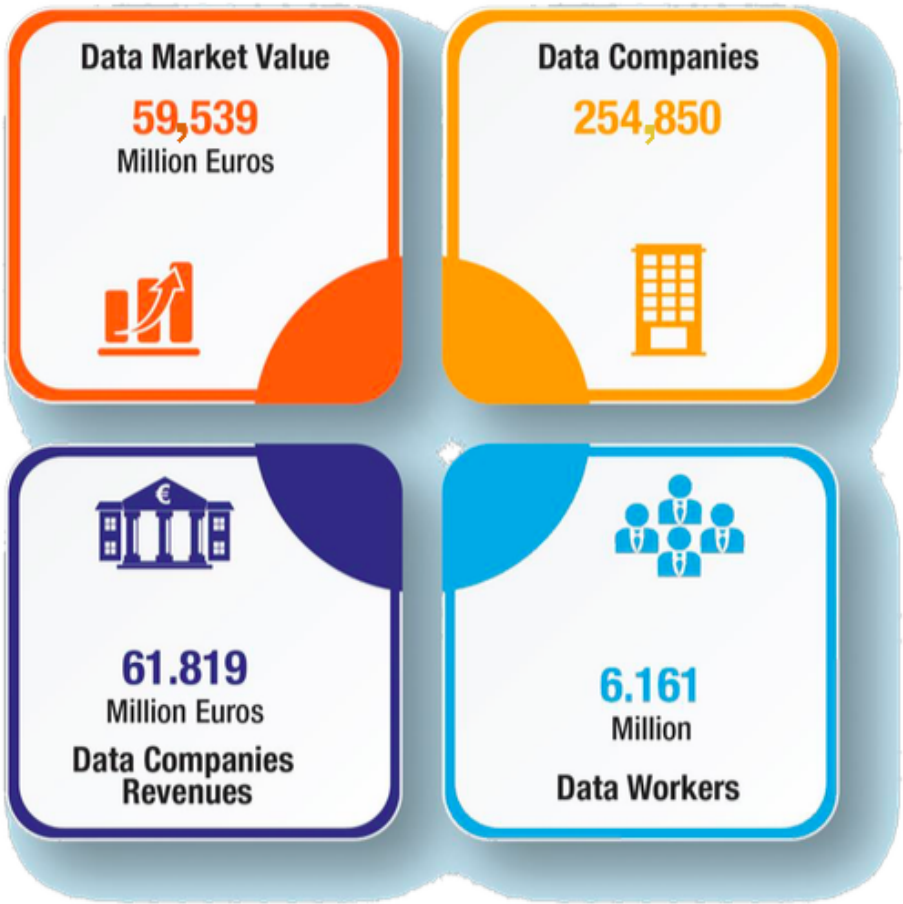
2 November 2018

Trends in IT

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE
LINKED OPEN DATA
SEMANTIC WEB
SMART DATA
ONTOLOGIES
eJustice
eLaw
NLP
OPEN DATA
WEB 1.0
WEB 2.0
WEB 3.0
WEB 4.0
WEB 5.0
Legal Semantic Web

Today's economy revolves around data

European data market in the EU28 (2016)



Cit: *"The Economic Benefits of Open Data" European Data Portal*

https://www.europeandataportal.eu/en/highlights/economic-benefits-open-data

Open Data in Economic Growth

Open Data economy is supposed to generate

- an additional growth up to 4% of the GDP by 2020
- a growth in cumulative revenues in the period 2016-2020 estimated to 110 million Euro

Benefits of Open Data

Open Data, Linked Data, and the Semantic Web

Data exploitation and mash-up on the Web need data available in a standard format, reachable, manageable and inter-linked

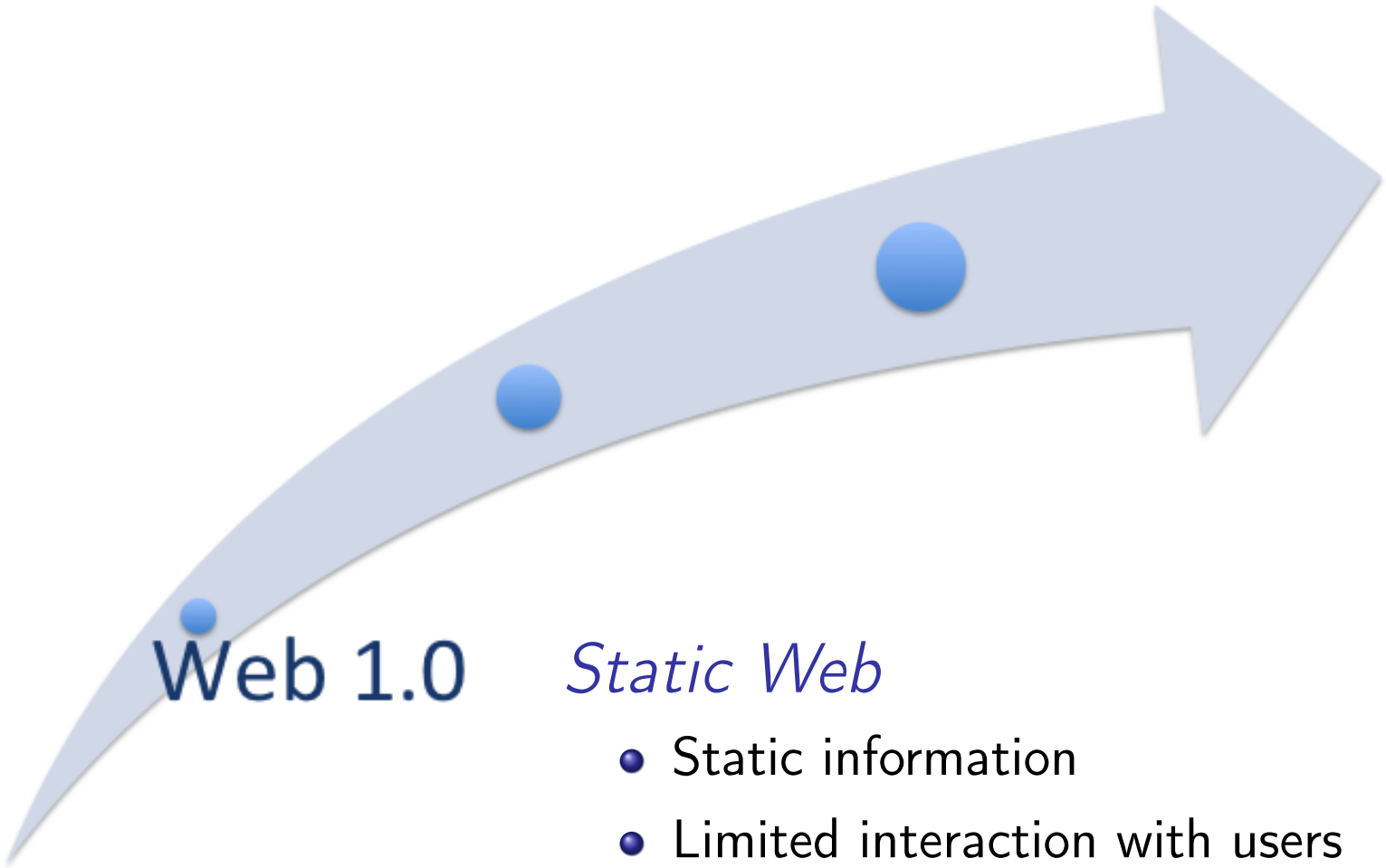
- Linked Data are structured and correlated data on the Web
- Linked Open Data (LOD) are Linked Data published with open licenses

The Semantic Web (Web 3.0) is made up of Linked Open Data

- Semantic Web is the *whole*
- Linked Open Data is the *parts*

How the Web has evolved from Web 1.0 to Web 3.0?

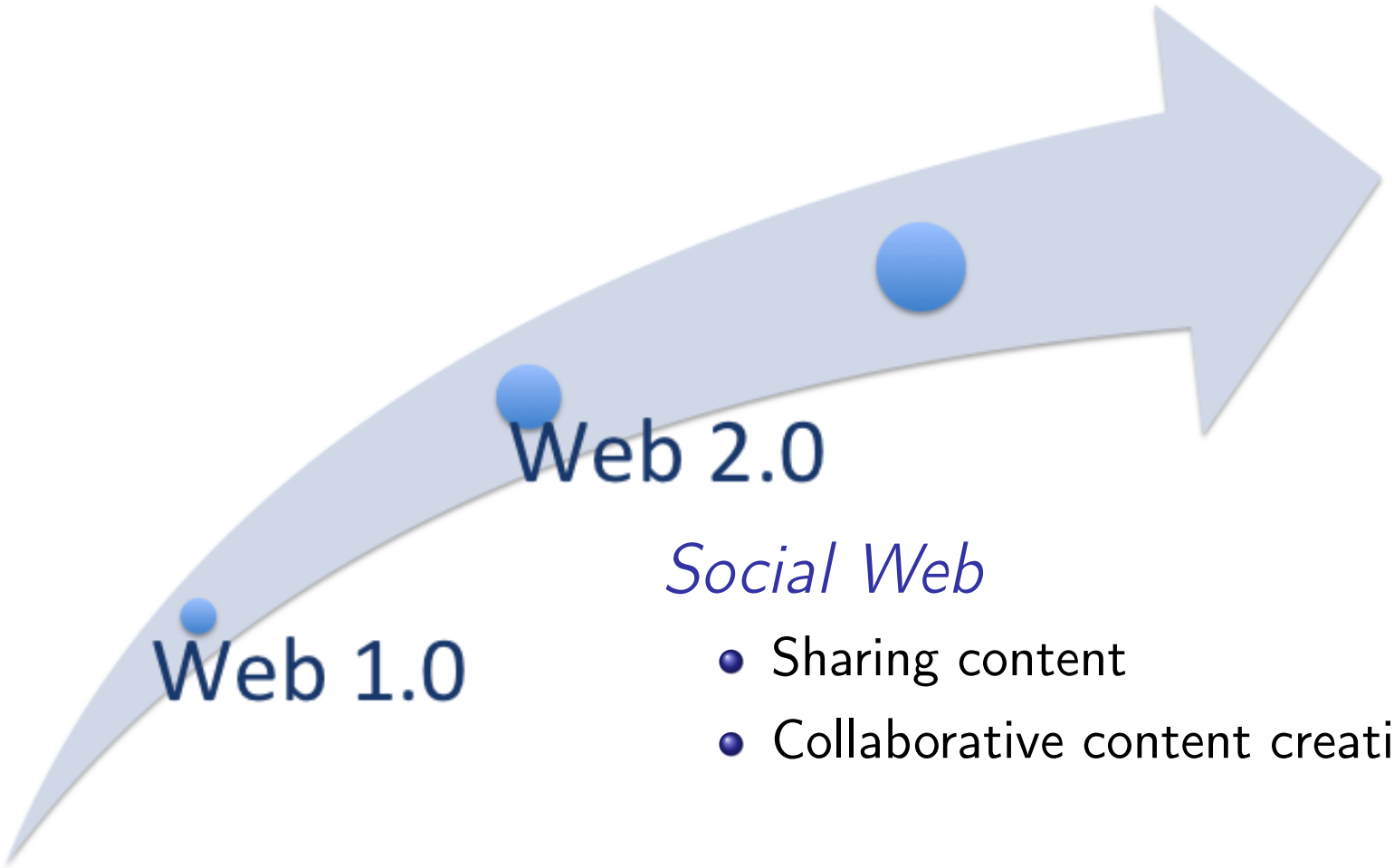
Evolution of the Web



Web 1.0 *Static Web*

- Static information
- Limited interaction with users

Evolution of the Web



Social Web

- Sharing content
- Collaborative content creation

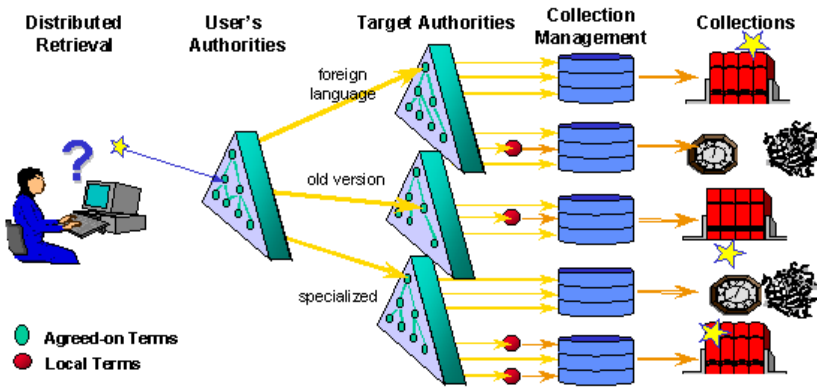
Search Engines in Web 1.0 and 2.0

- Key concept: Users' Information Needs

  a gap between what we know and what we want to know that motivates the search and this results in the formulation of a query
- Keywords indexing
- Query based on keywords and not on semantics
- Semantics is inferred:
  - by contexts
  - by algorithms able to infer the meaning of queries and contexts

Example of Users' Information Needs

Unique point of access to resources in a distributed environment



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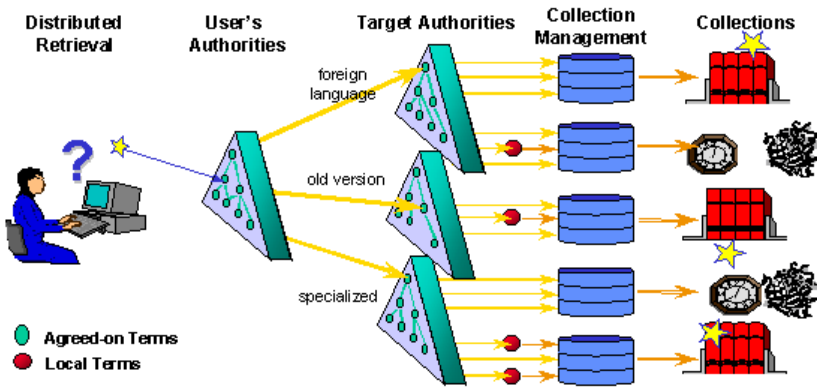

Advanced information retrieval and reasoning services (ex. in the legal domain)

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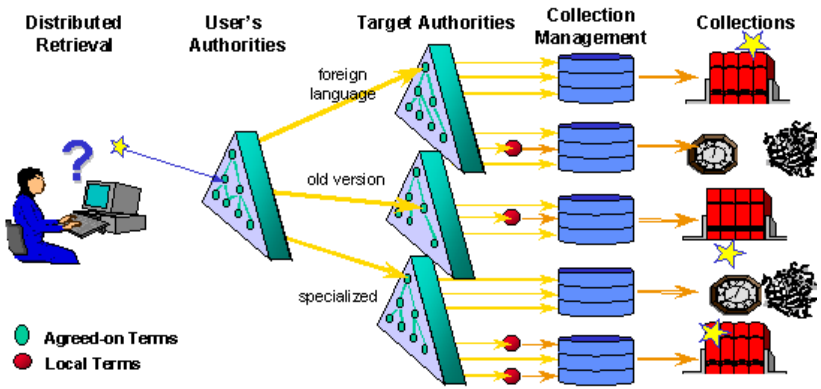

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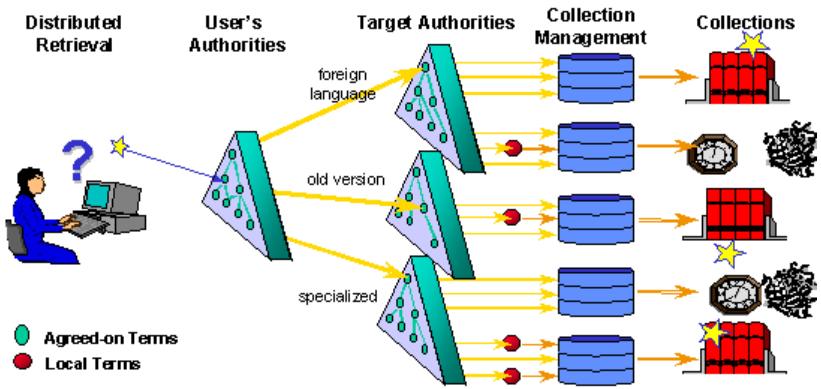

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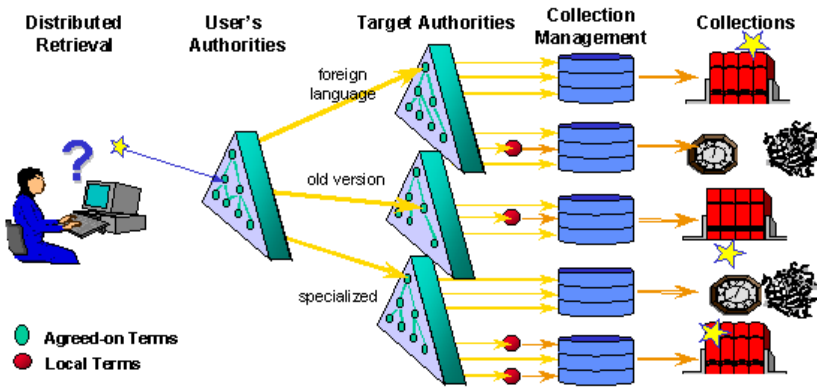

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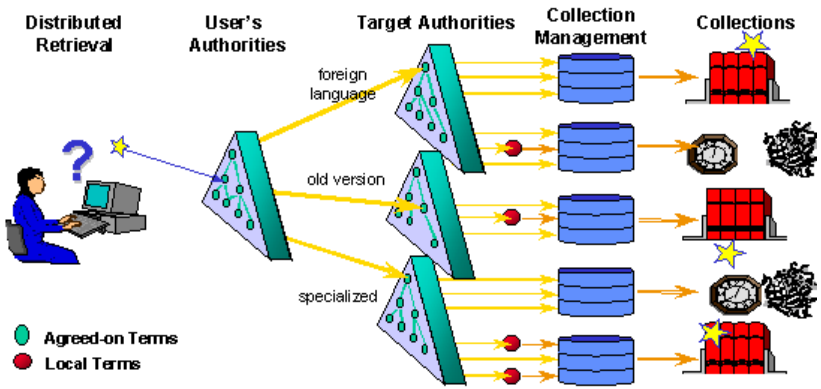

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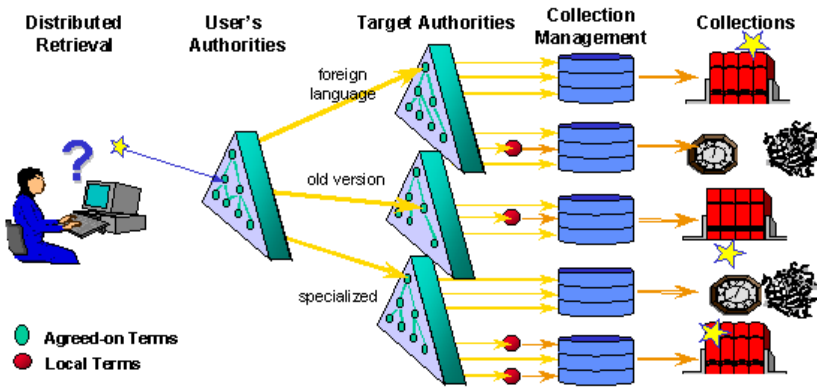

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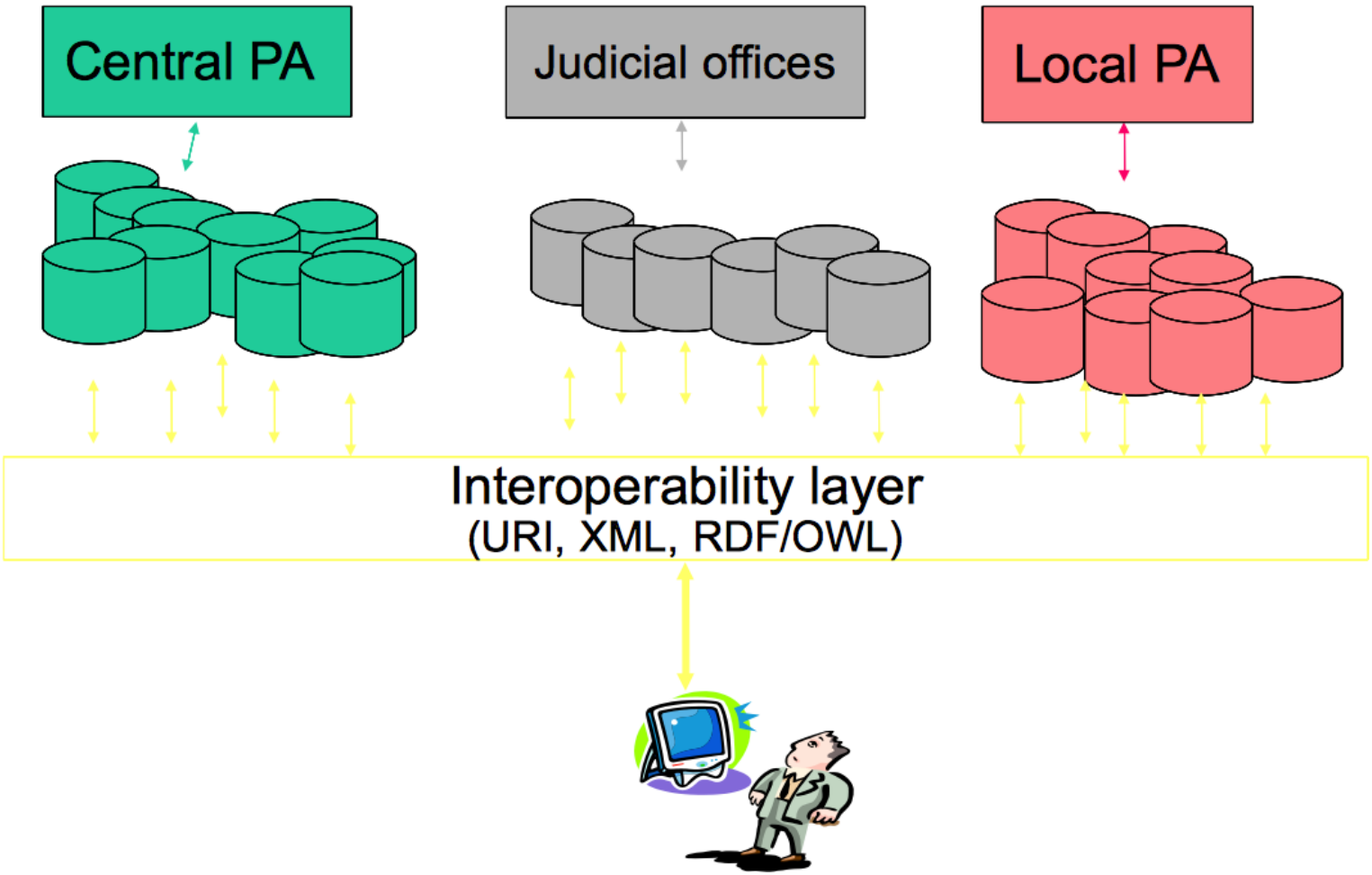
- Which are the Rights of the Consumer according to the EU law?
- Which are the Implicit Rights of the Consumer according to the EU law?

Users' Information Needs in the EU Legal Domain

Cross-Language Accessibility

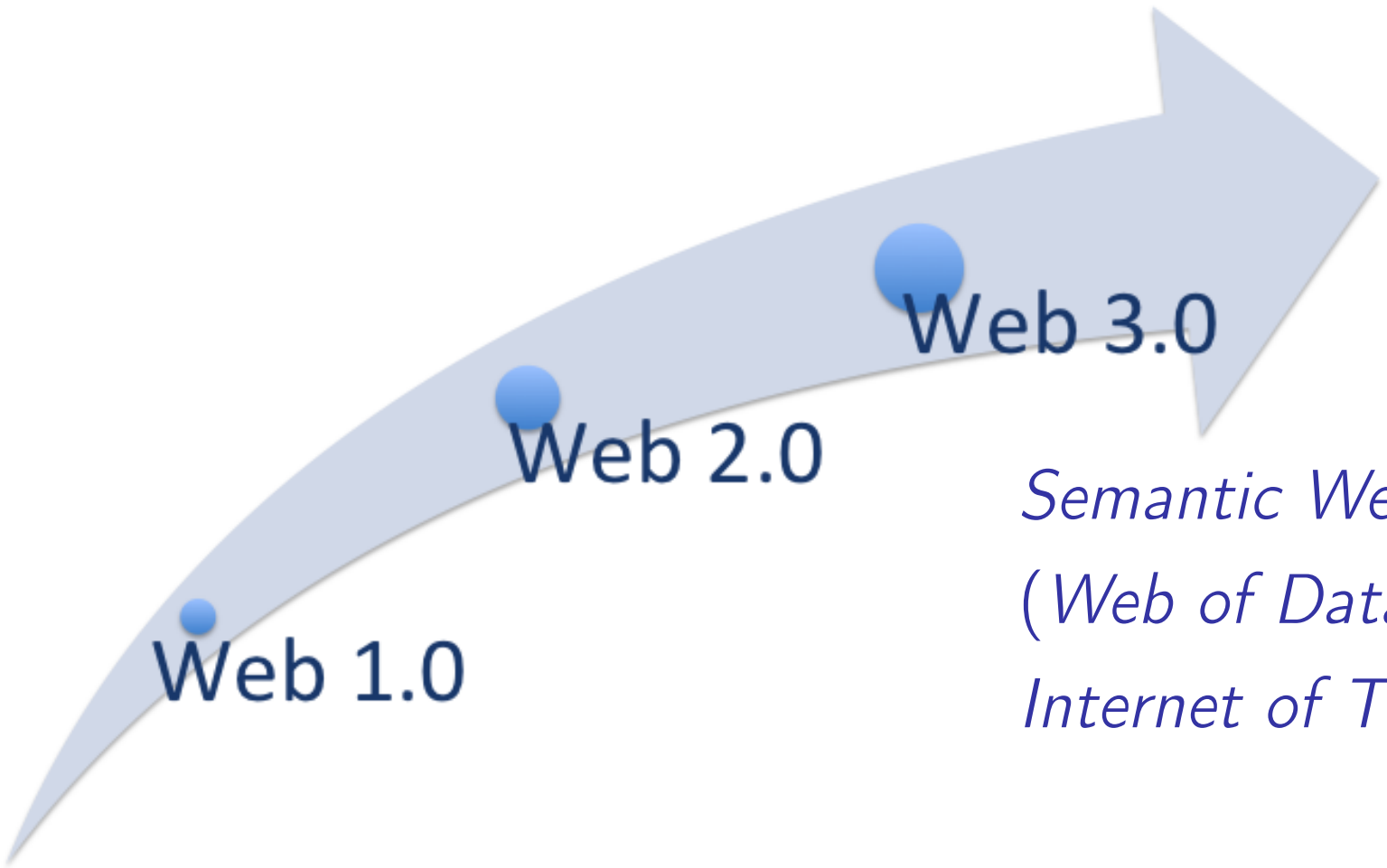
Accessing heterogeneous data sources without language barriers

Interoperability in a Multilanguage and Distributed Environment



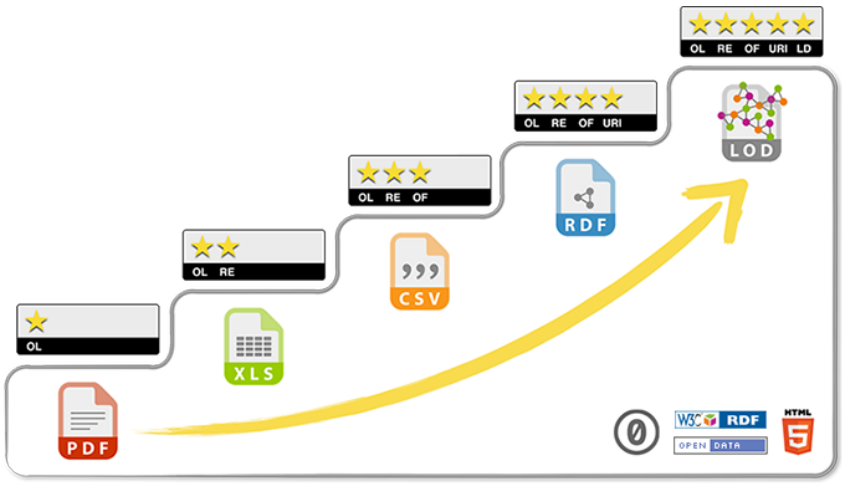
Re-organization of information in a distributed environment by an infrastructure based on standards

Evolution of the Web



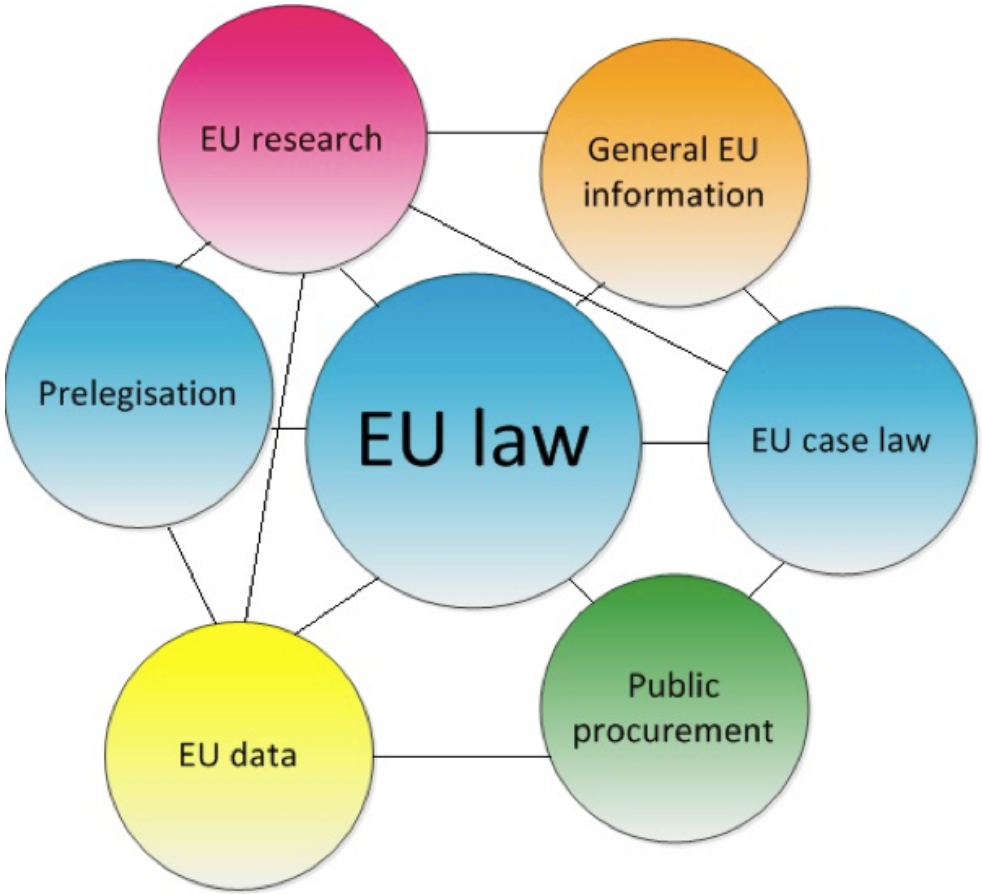
Semantic Web
(*Web of Data*,
Internet of Things)

5-star Rating Scheme for Linked Open Data



- ⋆ ⋆ ⋆ ⋆ ⋆ Link your data to other people's data to provide context
- ⋆ ⋆ ⋆⋆ Use open standard from W3C (URI, RDF and SPARQL) to describe things, so that people can point at them
- ⋆ ⋆ ⋆ Use non-proprietary format (e.g. CSV instead of excel)
- ⋆⋆ Available as machine-readable structured data (e.g. excel instead of image scan of a table)
- ⋆ Available on the Web (whatever format) but with an Open License (to be Open Data)

Publications Office Web 3.0 services – Open Data cloud



Cellar

Central hub of the OP publications and data, composed by:

1. Common Content Repository (CCR)
2. Common Metadata Repository (CMR)

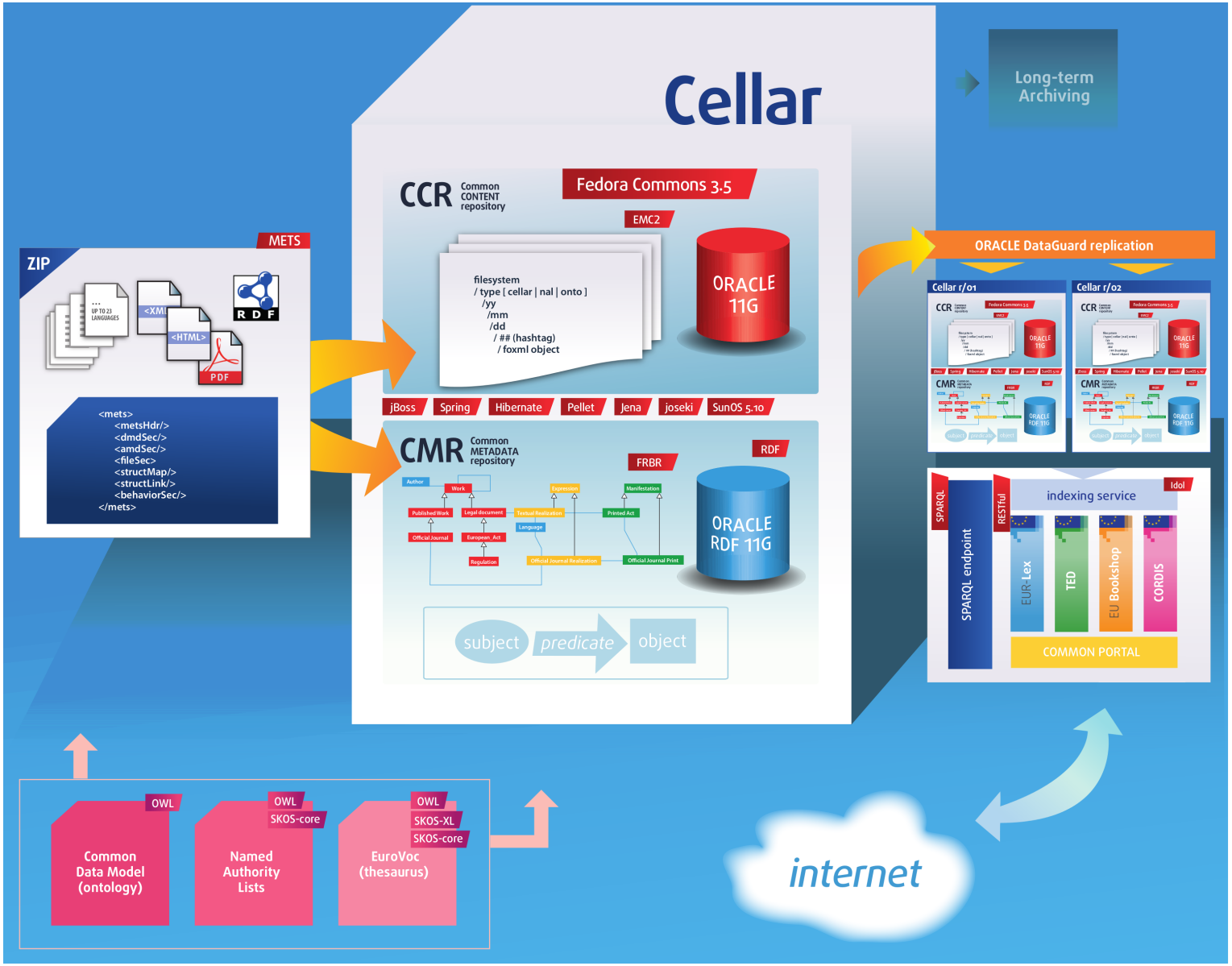
Docs are available for

- long term preservation
- open data
- indexing and advanced search & retrieval services

Resources are semantically described by an ontology:
Common Metadata Model (CDM)

Cellar SPARQL end-point publicly available

Cellar architecture



Cellar figures

- ∼250 million documents in 24 languages
- Metadata in 24 languages
- ∼1500 million semantic statements (triples)
- 10 million requests per day

Manual for reusers
https://publications.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/50ecce27-857e-11e8-ac6a-01aa75ed71a1/language-en

Adoption of relevant standards

METS (Metadata encoding and transmission standard)

- ingestion protocol for the repository and the long-term preservation archive

Dublin Core

- core metadata definition

FRBR (Functional Requirements for Bibliographic Records)

- data model/ontology

RDF(S)/OWL (Linked Open Data (LOD))

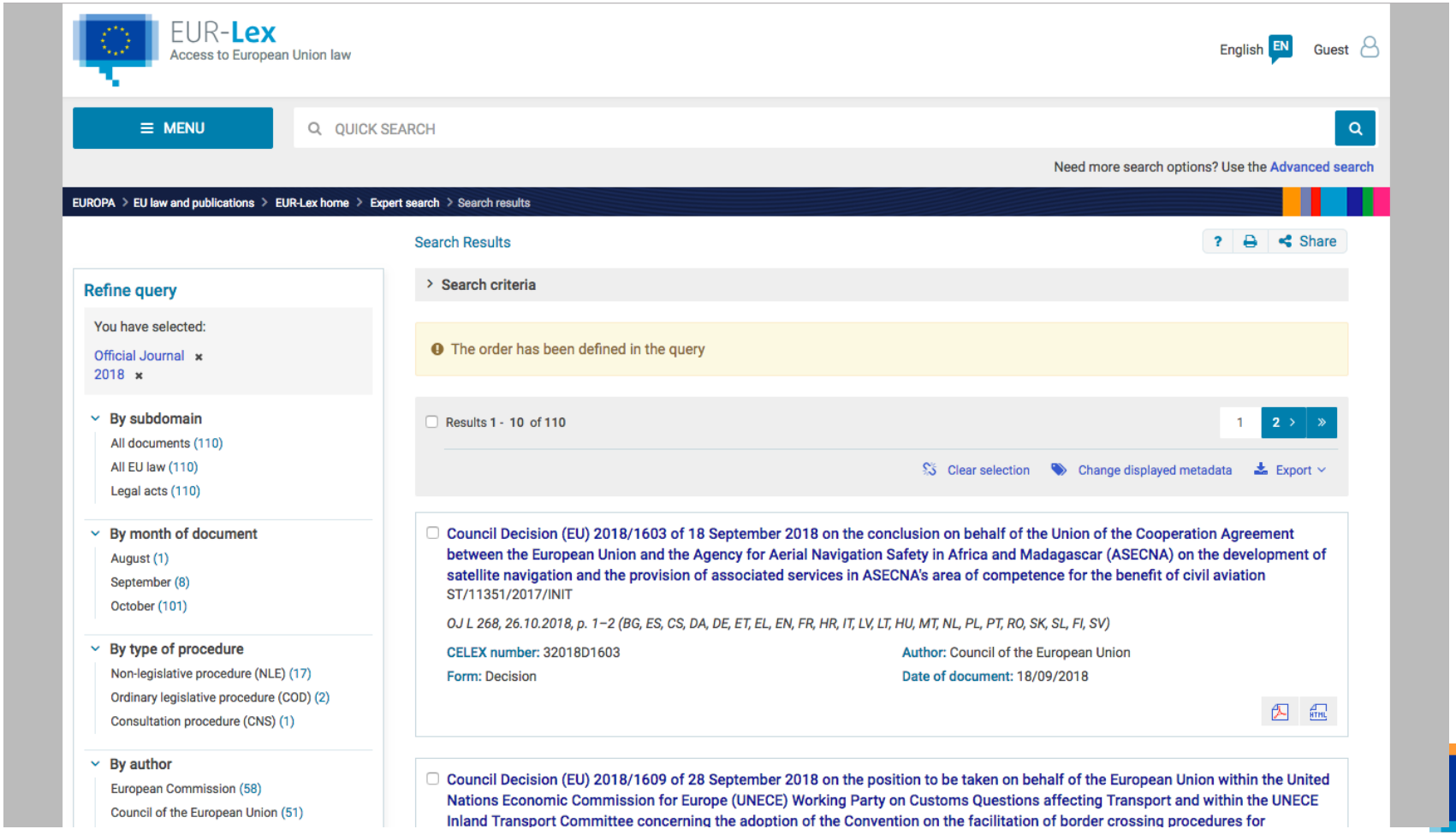
- access/reuse

DCAT (Data Catalog Vocabulary), DCAT-AP (Application profile)

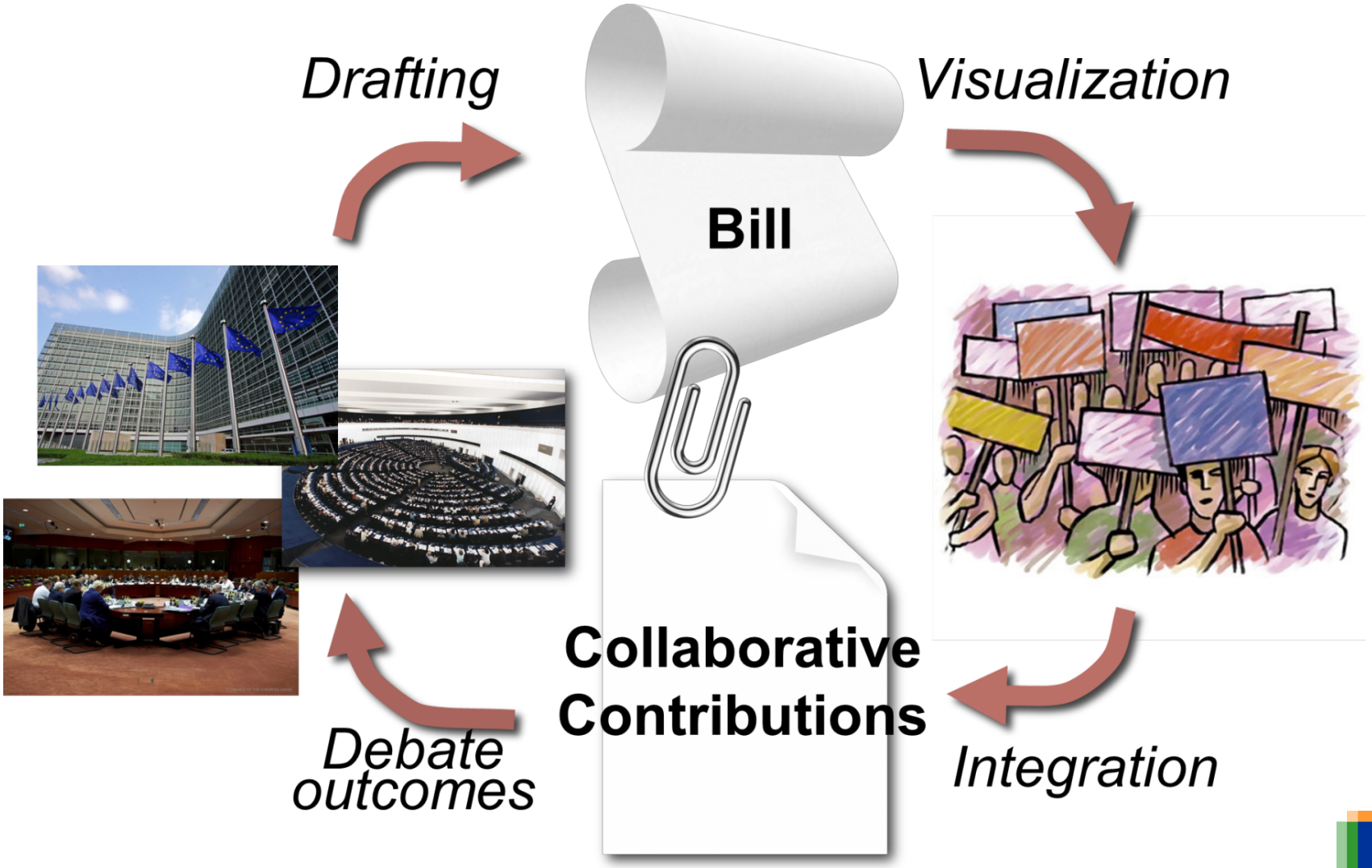
- reuse

Eur-Lex

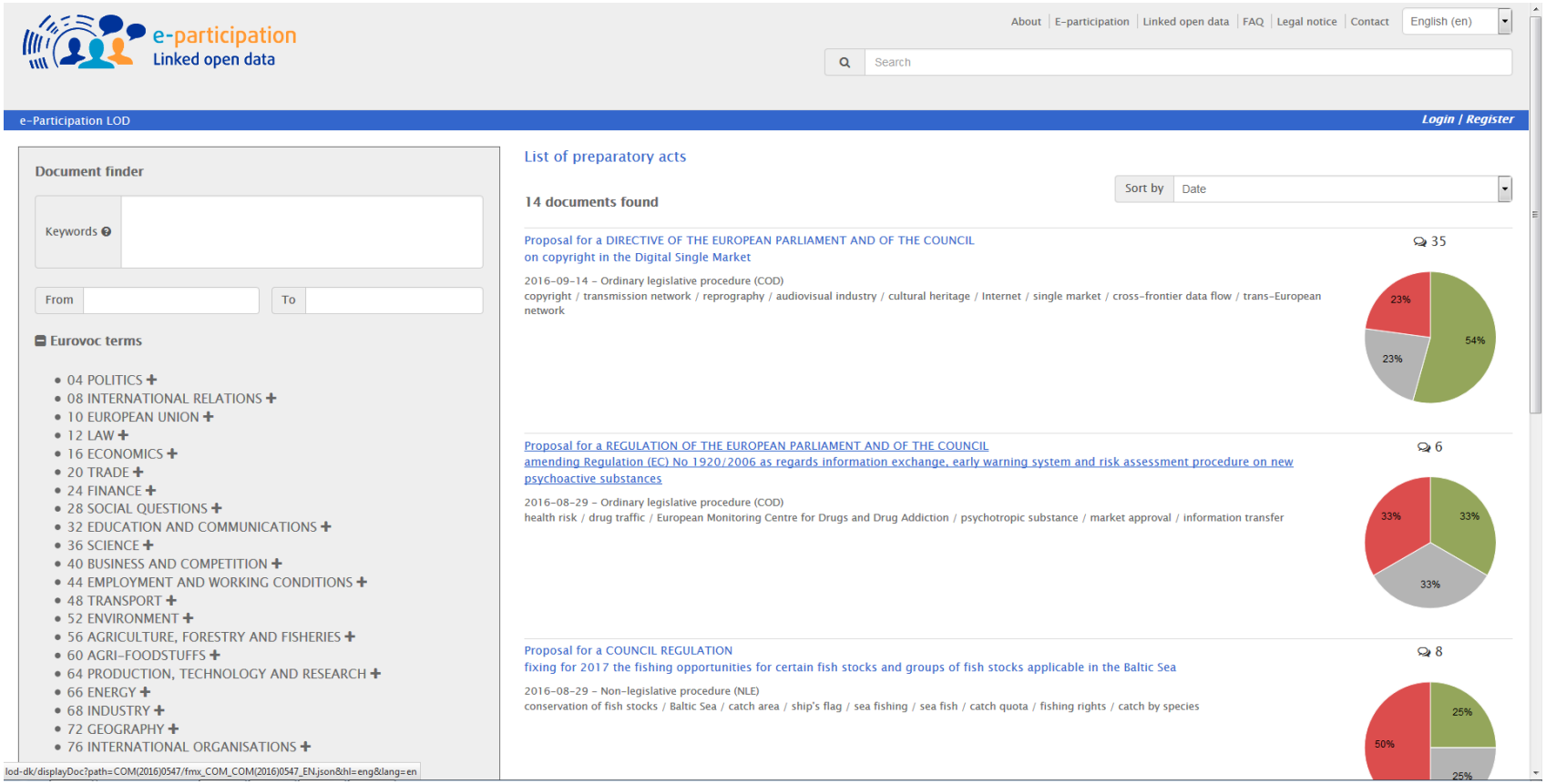
Cellar provides content for different services as Eur-Lex



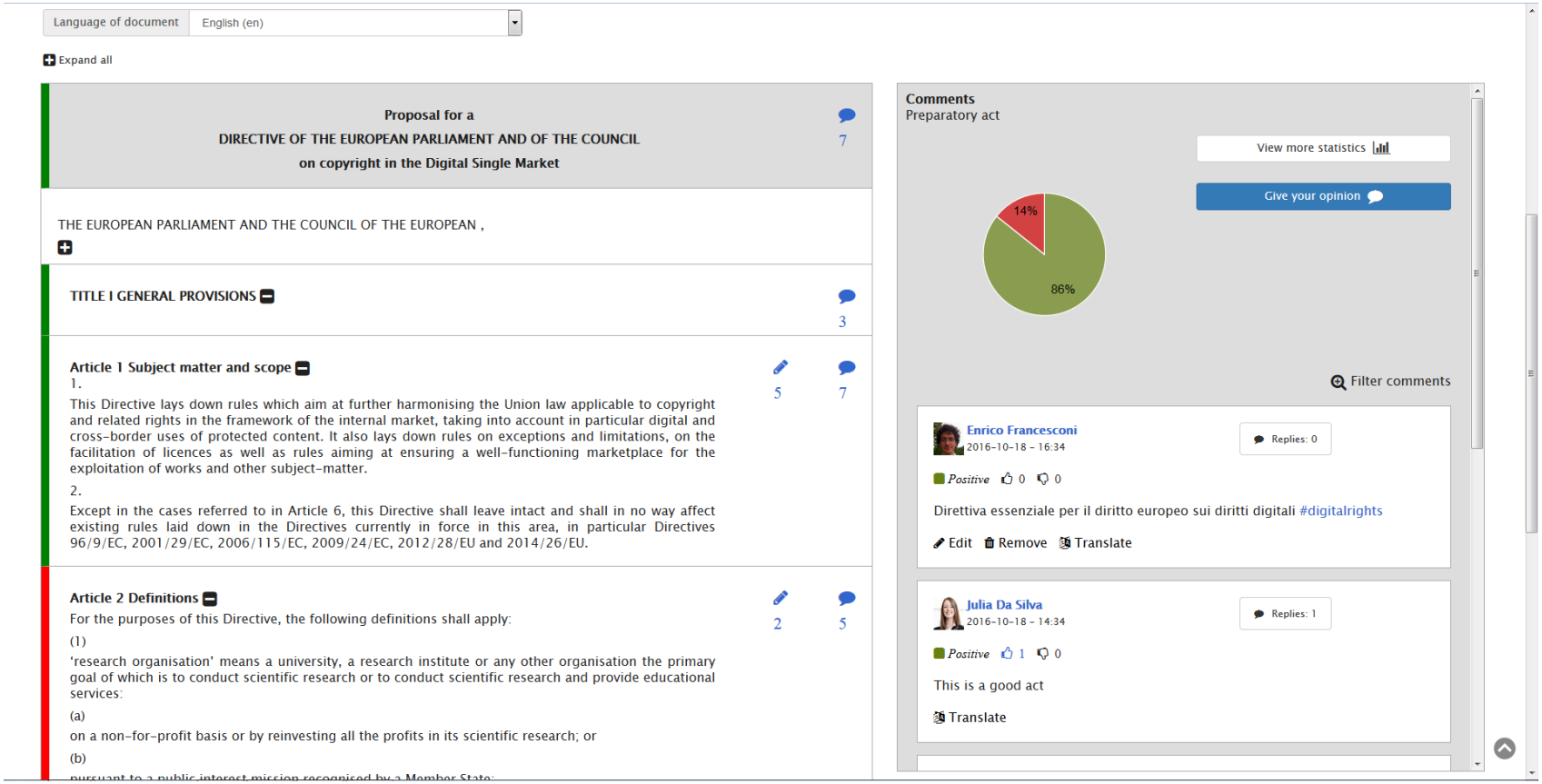
OP pilot project: LOD and e-Participation



Home page


e-participation
Linked open data
About | E-participation | Linked open data | FAQ | Legal notice | Contact
English (en)
Search
e-Participation LOD
Login / Register
Document finder
Keywords
From
To
Eurovoc terms
04 POLITICS
08 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
10 EUROPEAN UNION
12 LAW
16 ECONOMICS
20 TRADE
24 FINANCE
28 SOCIAL QUESTIONS
32 EDUCATION AND COMMUNICATIONS
36 SCIENCE
40 BUSINESS AND COMPETITION
44 EMPLOYMENT AND WORKING CONDITIONS
48 TRANSPORT
52 ENVIRONMENT
56 AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHERIES
60 AGRI-FOODSTUFFS
64 PRODUCTION, TECHNOLOGY AND RESEARCH
66 ENERGY
68 INDUSTRY
72 GEOGRAPHY
76 INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS
lod-dk/displayDoc?path=COM(2016)0547/fmx_COM_COM(2016)0547_EN.json&hl=eng&lang=en
List of preparatory acts
14 documents found
Sort by
Date
Proposal for a DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL
on copyright in the Digital Single Market
35
2016-09-14 – Ordinary legislative procedure (COD)
copyright / transmission network / reprography / audiovisual industry / cultural heritage / Internet / single market / cross-frontier data flow / trans-European network
23%
23%
54%
Proposal for a REGULATION OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL
amending Regulation (EC) No 1920/2006 as regards information exchange, early warning system and risk assessment procedure on new psychoactive substances
6
2016-08-29 – Ordinary legislative procedure (COD)
health risk / drug traffic / European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction / psychotropic substance / market approval / information transfer
33%
33%
33%
Proposal for a COUNCIL REGULATION
fixing for 2017 the fishing opportunities for certain fish stocks and groups of fish stocks applicable in the Baltic Sea
8
2016-08-29 – Non-legislative procedure (NLE)
conservation of fish stocks / Baltic Sea / catch area / ship's flag / sea fishing / sea fish / catch quota / fishing rights / catch by species
25%
50%
25%

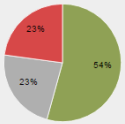
The discussion forum (comments, sentiments, amendments)



Statistics on users' sentiments per document and section

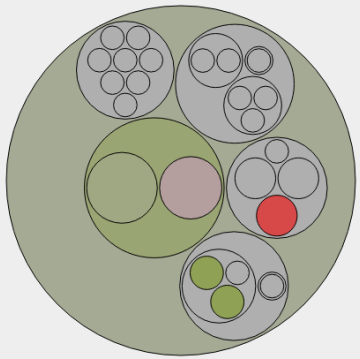
Proposal for a
DIRECTIVE OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL
on copyright in the Digital Single Market

Interinstitutional procedure code : 2016/0280/COD
CELEX : 52016PC0593
Creation date of document : 2016-09-14
Legal procedure type : **Ordinary legislative procedure (COD)**
Document directory identifiant : 132060
Keywords : *copyright / transmission network / reprography / audiovisual industry / cultural heritage / Internet / single market / cross-frontier data flow / trans-European network*

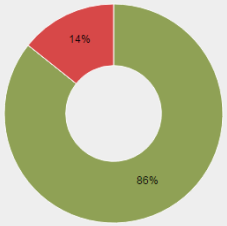


35

Statistics about the Act | Statistics about the Act and its sections | Comments | Amendments | Back to the document

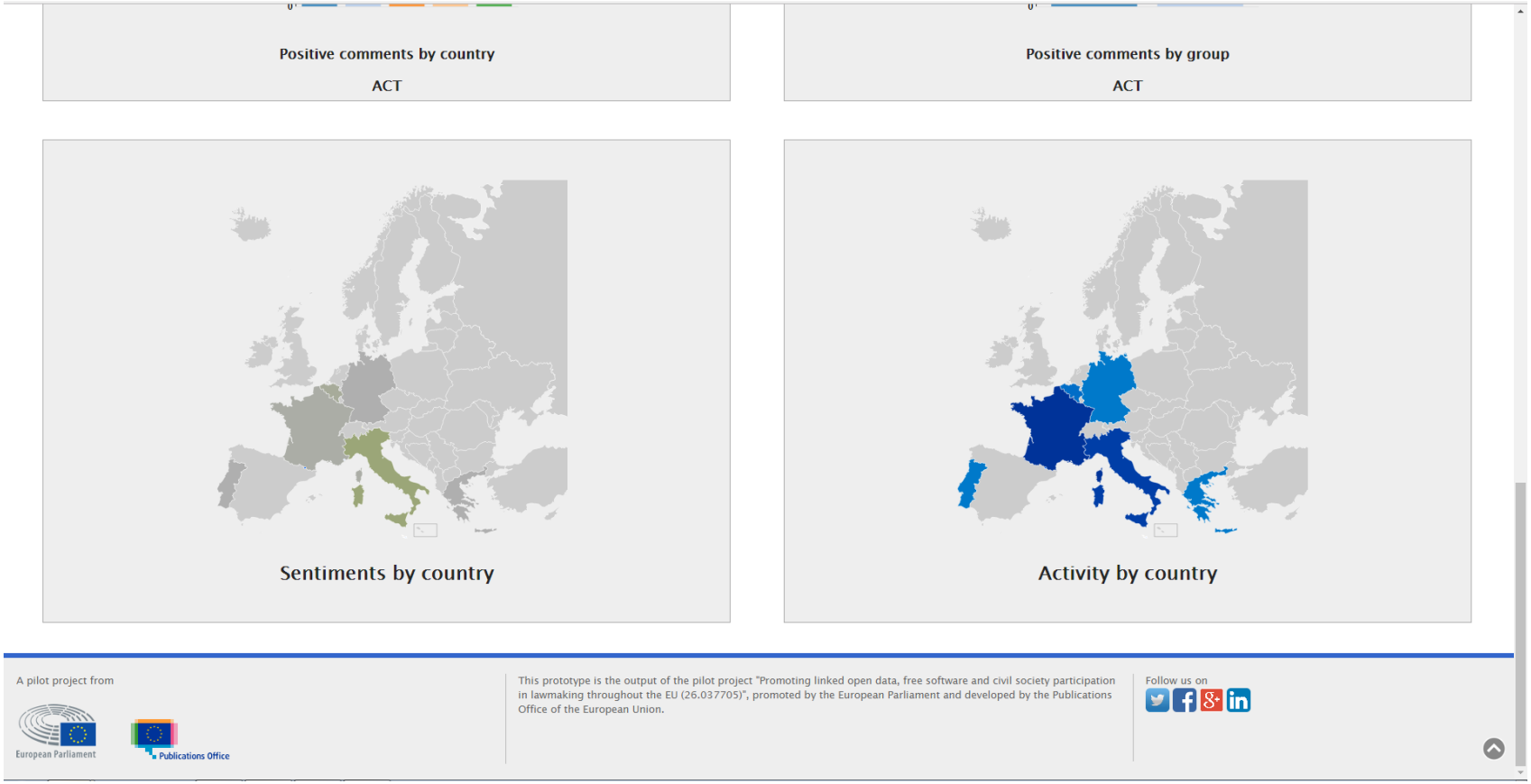


Sentiments per section



Comments division
ACT

Maps of the sentiments and activities per country

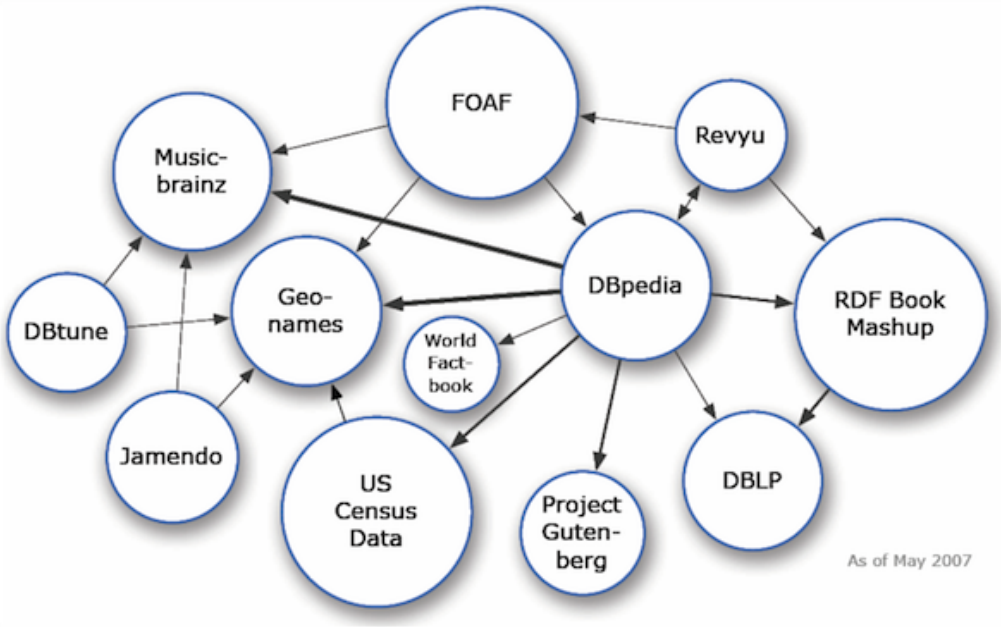


Role of Artificial Intelligence in the Semantic Web

Semantic Web is an infrastructure for _Artificial Intelligence_ (AI)

- AI (NLP, machine learning) helps to translate the language into machine-understandable data (*Smart Data*)
- AI exploits Smart Data to implements advanced reasoning
  - Premises $\Longrightarrow$ Conclusions
  - Accessing Implicit Knowledge

Linked Open Data growth



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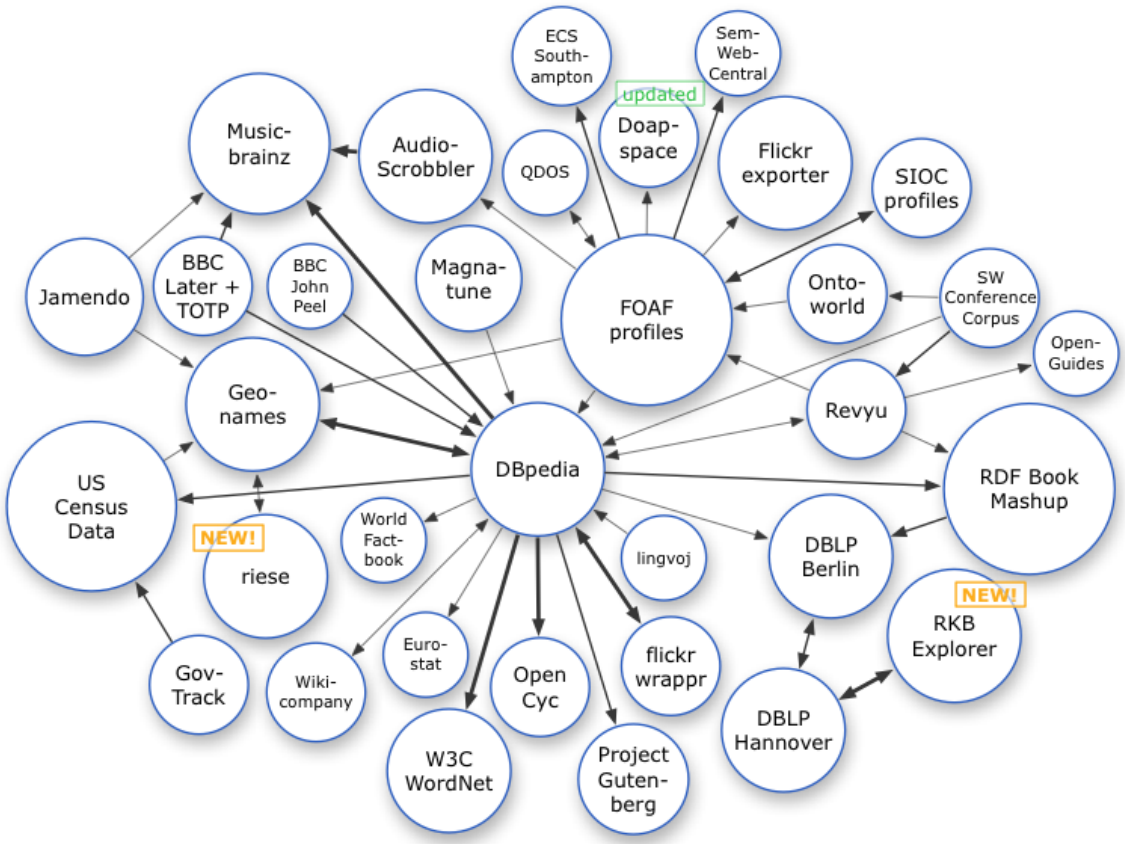

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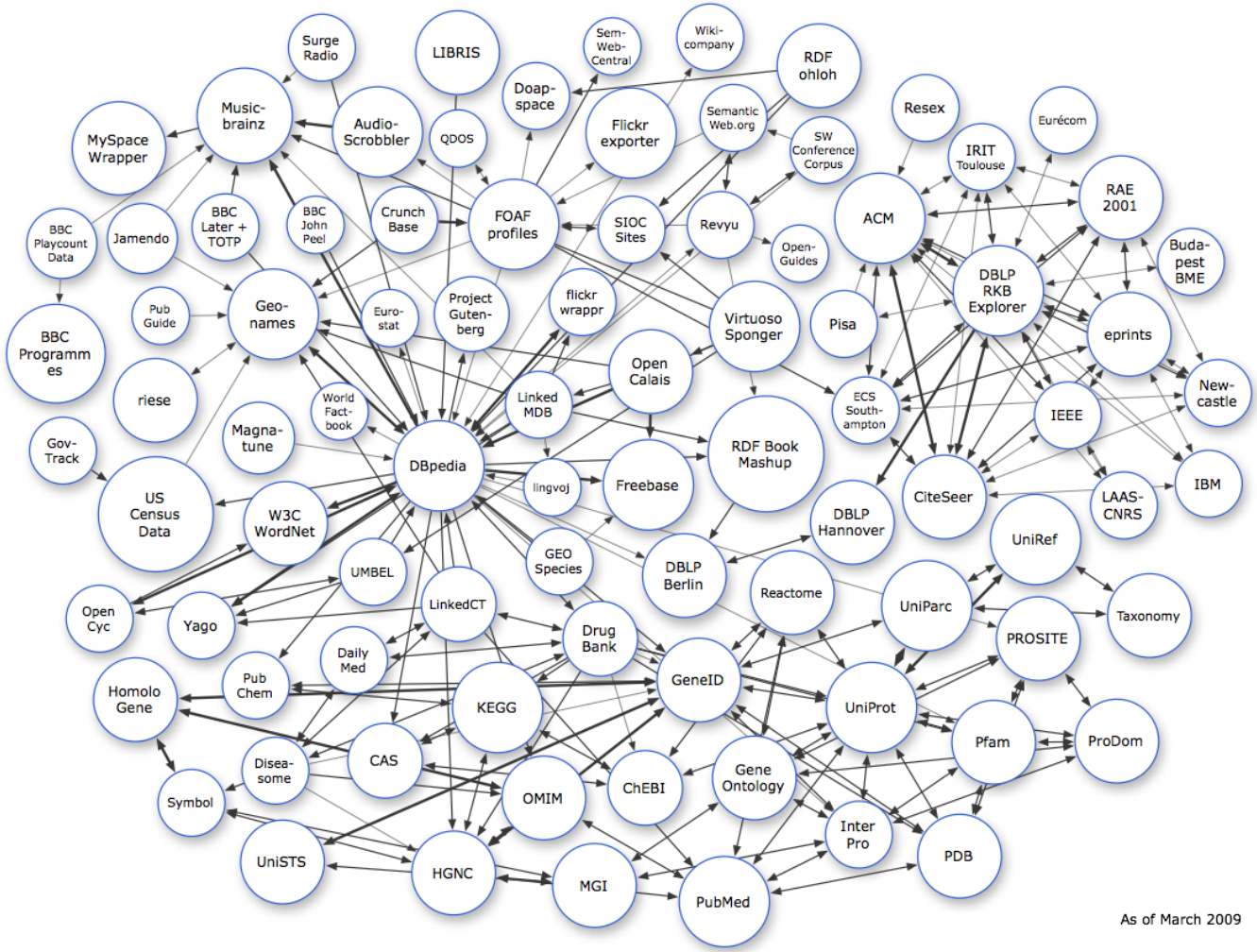
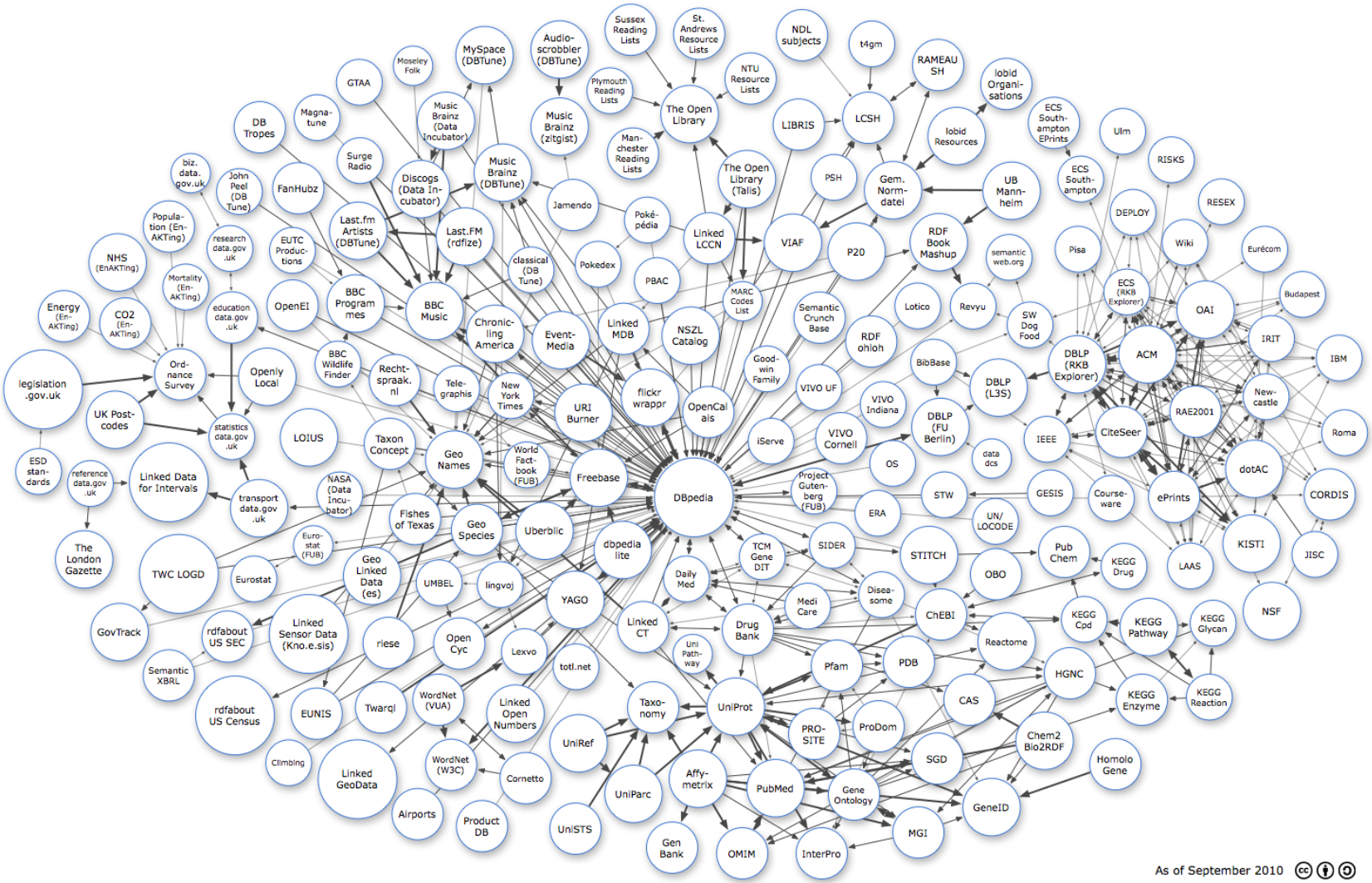
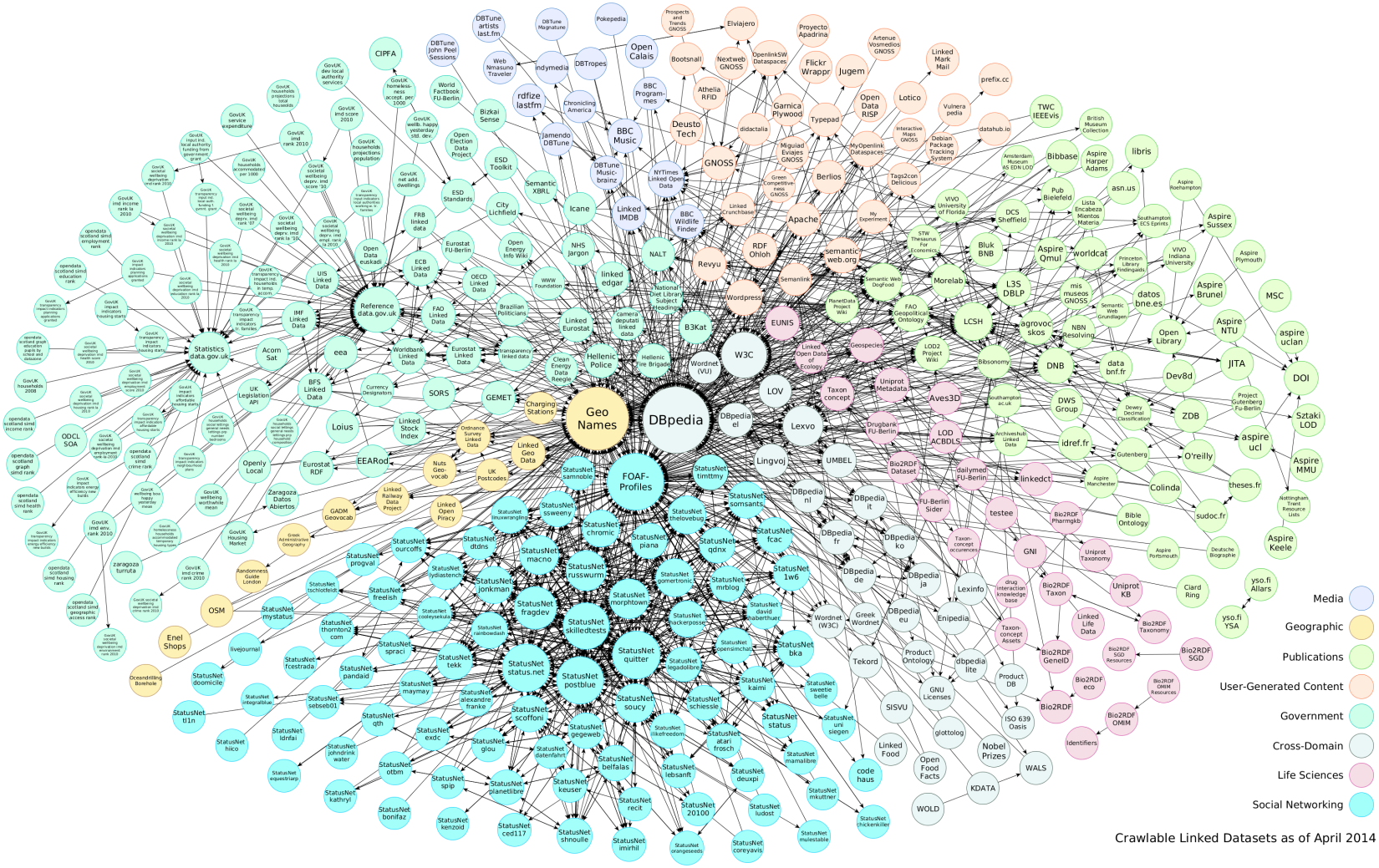


As of March 2009

Linked Open Data growth


DBpedia
Freebase
YAGO
UniProt
GeoNames
Linked Data for Intervals
Linked Sensor Data (Kno.e.sis)
Linked GeoData
Linked Open Numbers
Linked CT
Linked LCCN
Linked MDB
Linked Geo Data (es)
Linked Data for Intervals
Music Brainz (DBTune)
Music Brainz (zitgist)
MySpace (DBTune)
Audio-scrobbler (DBTune)
Discogs (Data Incubator)
Last.FM (rdfize)
Last.fm Artists (DBTune)
BBC Music
BBC Programmes
Chronicling America
Event-Media
New York Times
URI Burner
flickr wrappr
OpenCalais
NSZL Catalog
Geo Species
Uberblic
dbpedia lite
Taxon Concept
Fishes of Texas
NASA (Data Incubator)
LOIUS
Openly Local
Ordnance Survey
legislation.gov.uk
UK Post-codes
statistics data.gov.uk
transport data.gov.uk
education data.gov.uk
research data.gov.uk
reference data.gov.uk
ESD standards
The London Gazette
TWC LOGD
GovTrack
Semantic XBRL
rdfabout US SEC
rdfabout US Census
Eurostat
Euro-stat (FUB)
EUNIS
Twarql
riese
Open Cyc
Lexvo
totl.net
WordNet (VUA)
WordNet (W3C)
Cornetto
Climbing
Airports
Product DB
UniSTS
UniParc
UniRef
Taxo-nomy
Affy-metrix
Gen Bank
OMIM
InterPro
PubMed
Gene Ontology
GeneID
MGI
SGD
Homolo Gene
Chem2 Bio2RDF
PRO-SITE
ProDom
CAS
PDB
Pfam
Reactome
HGNC
KEGG Enzyme
KEGG Reaction
KEGG Glycan
KEGG Pathway
KEGG Cpd
KEGG Drug
Pub Chem
ChEBI
OBO
STITCH
SIDER
Drug Bank
Medi Care
Disea-some
Daily Med
TCM Gene DIT
Uni Path-way
lingvoj
UMBEL
Geo Linked Data (es)
Uberblic
Geo Species
Fishes of Texas
Project Guten-berg (FUB)
World Fact-book (FUB)
Tele-graphis
Recht-spraak.nl
BBC Wildlife Finder
BBC Programmes
BBC Music
OpenEI
EUTC Produc-tions
Last.fm Artists (DBTune)
Last.FM (rdfize)
Discogs (Data In-cubator)
Music Brainz (DBTune)
Music Brainz (zitgist)
Jamendo
Pokedex
classical (DB Tune)
Poké-pédia
PBAC
Linked LCCN
Linked MDB
NSZL Catalog
MARC Codes List
The Open Library (Talis)
The Open Library
Sussex Reading Lists
St. Andrews Resource Lists
NTU Resource Lists
Plymouth Reading Lists
Man-chester Reading Lists
NDL subjects
t4gm
LIBRIS
LCSH
PSH
VIAF
P20
Gem. Norm-datei
RAMEAU SH
lobid Resources
lobid Organi-sations
UB Mann-heim
RDF Book Mashup
Revyu
Lotico
RDF ohloh
Semantic Crunch Base
Good-win Family
VIVO UF
VIVO Indiana
VIVO Cornell
iServe
OpenCalais
flickr wrappr
URI Burner
New York Times
Tele-graphis
Recht-spraak.nl
BBC Wildlife Finder
Openly Local
Ordnance Survey
legislation.gov.uk
UK Post-codes
statistics data.gov.uk
transport data.gov.uk
education data.gov.uk
research data.gov.uk
reference data.gov.uk
ESD standards
The London Gazette
LOIUS
Taxon Concept
NASA (Data Incubator)
Linked Data for Intervals
Energy (En-AKTing)
CO2 (En-AKTing)
Mortality (En-AKTing)
Popula-tion (En-AKTing)
NHS (EnAKTing)
biz.data.gov.uk
John Peel (DB Tune)
FanHubz
Surge Radio
Magna-tune
DB Tropes
GTAA
Moseley Folk
MySpace (DBTune)
Audio-scrobbler (DBTune)
Music Brainz (Data Incubator)
Music Brainz (DBTune)
Discogs (Data In-cubator)
Last.fm Artists (DBTune)
Last.FM (rdfize)
EUTC Produc-tions
OpenEI
BBC Programmes
BBC Music
Chronicling America
Event-Media
Linked MDB
NSZL Catalog
Pokedex
PBAC
Linked LCCN

Linked Open Data growth



What Open Data and Semantic Web are about?

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- Memorandum on Transparency and Open Government (Barack Obama's administration, 2009)
- Open Data institutional initiatives (European Union)

They are about:
Legal Data Accessibility, Quality, Reusability for Citizens

Therefore a promotion of:
Freedom, Justice and Democracy

Thanks for your attention!

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